

Table: 973MO

	ITT N = 616	TPS ≥50% n = 202	TPS 1%–49% n = 186	TPS <1% n = 190
OS HR (95% CI) ^a	0.60 (0.50–0.72)	0.68 (0.49–0.96)	0.65 (0.46–0.90)	0.55 (0.39–0.76)
5-y OS rate ^a , %	19.4 vs 11.3	29.6 vs 21.4	19.8 vs 7.7	9.6 vs 5.3
PFS HR (95% CI) ^{a,b}	0.50 (0.42–0.60)	0.35 (0.25–0.49)	0.57 (0.41–0.80)	0.67 (0.49–0.92)
ORR ^b , %	48.3 vs 19.9	62.1 vs 25.7	50.0 vs 20.7	33.1 vs 14.3
Median DOR ^{a,b} mo (range)	12.7 (1.1+ to 68.3+) vs 7.1 (2.4 to 31.5)	15.3 (1.2+ to 68.3+) vs 7.1 (3.4 to 31.5)	13.6 (2.1+ to 67.6+) vs 7.6 (2.4 to 31.0+)	10.8 (1.1+ to 59.4+) vs 7.8 (4.1 to 28.3+)

+, no PD at last follow up; DOR, duration of response. Data are for pembro + pem-platinum vs pbo + pem-platinum.

^aK-M estimate. ^bPer RECIST v1.1 by blinded independent central review.

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Esteban Gonzalez: Financial Interests, Institutional, Research Grant: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA. M. Domine Gomez: Financial Interests, Personal, Advisory Role: AstraZeneca, Bristol Myers Squibb, Boehringer Ingelheim, MSD Oncology, Pfizer, Roche; Received funding for travel, accommodation, and expenses from AstraZeneca, Boehringer Ingelheim, Eli Lilly, Pfizer, Roche; Financial Interests, Institutional, Research Grant: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA. M.J. Hochmair: Financial Interests, Institutional, Research Grant: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA. S.F. Powell: Financial Interests, Institutional, Research Grant: Bristol Myers Squibb, Genentech, Incyte, Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA, Pfizer, Novartis, Seattle Genetics, Actuate, Vyriad, Sorrento; Financial Interests, Institutional, Advisory Role: Bristol Myers Squibb; Financial Interests, Institutional, Invited Speaker: Alkermes. H. Bischoff: Financial Interests, Institutional, Research Grant: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA. N. Peled: Financial Interests, Personal, Research Grant: AstraZeneca, Boehringer Ingelheim, Bristol Myers Squibb, Eli Lilly, Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA, Novartis, Pfizer, Roche, NovellusDx, Foundation Medicine, Guardant360; Financial Interests, Institutional, Research Grant: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA. F. Grossi: Financial Interests, Personal, Research Grant: AstraZeneca, Amgen, Boehringer Ingelheim, Bristol Myers Squibb, Eli Lilly, Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA, Novartis, Pierre Fabre, Pfizer, Roche, Sanofi, Takeda. M. Reck: Financial Interests, Personal, Advisory Role: Lilly, Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA, Merck Serono, Bristol Myers Squibb, AstraZeneca, Boehringer Ingelheim, Pfizer, Novartis, Roche/Genentech, AbbVie, Amgen, Mirati Therapeutics, Samsung Bioepis, Sanofi/Regen; Financial Interests, Personal, Speaker's Bureau: Roche/Genentech, Lilly, Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA, Merck Serono, AstraZeneca, Bristol Myers Squibb, Boehringer Ingelheim, Celgene, Pfizer, Novartis, Amgen, Mirati Therapeutics, Sanofi-Aventis. R. Hui: Financial Interests, Personal, Advisory Role: AstraZeneca, BMS, Eli Lilly, Merck, Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA, Novartis, Oncosec, Pfizer, Roche, Seagen. E.B. Garon: Financial Interests, Personal, Advisory Board: Novartis, Merck, BMS, EMD Serono, Regeneron, Sanofi, Natera, Shionogi, ABL Bio, Xilio, GSK, Boehringer Ingelheim, Eisai, Gilead, Eli Lilly, Personal; Financial Interests, Institutional, Invited Speaker: Novartis, Merck, EMD Serono, Eli Lilly, Genentech, Iovance, Neon, Mirati, AstraZeneca, BMS, ABL Bio; Non-Financial Interests, Advisory Role, Scientific Advisory Board: Lungevity. T. Kurata: Financial Interests, Personal, Advisory Role: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA, Ono, Bristol Myers Squibb, AstraZeneca, Chugai, Eli Lilly, Boehringer Ingelheim; Financial Interests, Personal, Research Grant: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA, AstraZeneca, Takeda, Bristol Myers Squibb, Novartis; Financial Interests, Institutional, Research Grant: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA. J.E. Gray: Financial Interests, Personal, Research Grant: Array, AstraZeneca, Boehringer Ingelheim, Bristol-Myers Squibb, Celgene, Eli Lilly, Genentech, Merck; Financial Interests, Institutional, Research Grant: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA. P.O. Schwarzenberger: Financial Interests, Personal, Full or part-time Employment: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA; Financial Interests, Personal, Stocks/Shares: Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA. E. Jensen: Financial Interests, Personal, Full or part-time Employment: Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA; Financial Interests, Personal, Stocks/Shares: Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA. D. Rodriguez Abreu: Financial Interests, Personal, Advisory Role: Roche, AstraZeneca, Bristol Myers Squibb, Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA, Eli Lilly, Pfizer, Novartis; Financial Interests, Personal, Other, Travel expenses: Roche, Bristol Myers Squibb, Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA, Novartis; Financial Interests, Institutional, Research Grant: Bristol Myers Squibb. All other authors have declared no conflicts of interest.

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974MO 5-year update from KEYNOTE-407: Pembrolizumab plus chemotherapy in squamous non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC)

S. Novello¹, D.M. Kowalski², A. Luft³, M. Gumus⁴, D. Vicente Baz⁵, J. Mazieres⁶, J.R. Rodriguez Cid⁷, A. Tafreshi⁸, Y. Cheng⁹, K.H. Lee¹⁰, A. Golf¹¹, S. Sugawara¹², A.G. Robinson¹³, B. Halmos¹⁴, E. Jensen¹⁵, P.O. Schwarzenberger¹⁶, M.C. Pietanza¹⁶, L. Paz-Ares¹⁷

¹Department of Oncology, University of Turin, Azienda Ospedaliero Universitaria San Luigi, Turin, Italy; ²Department of Lung Cancer and Thoracic Oncology, Maria Sklodowska-Curie National Research Institute of Oncology, Warsaw, Poland; ³Department of Oncology No. 1 (Thoracic Surgery), Leningrad Regional Clinical Hospital, St. Petersburg, Russian Federation; ⁴Faculty of Medicine, Istanbul Medeniyet University, Istanbul, Turkey; ⁵Department of Medical Oncology, Hospital Universitario Virgen Macarena, Seville, Spain; ⁶Thoracic Oncology, Hôpital Larrey, Centre Hospitalier Universitaire Toulouse, Toulouse, France; ⁷Oncology Center, Medica sur Hospital, Mexico City, Mexico; ⁸Oncology, Wollongong Private Hospital and Wollongong Oncology, Wollongong, NSW, Australia; ⁹Department of Oncology, Jilin Cancer Hospital, Changchun, Jilin, China; ¹⁰Chungbuk National University Hospital, Chungbuk National University College of Medicine, Cheongju, Republic of Korea; ¹¹Medical Oncology, Universitätsklinikum Tübingen, Tuebingen, Germany; ¹²Department of Pulmonary Medicine, Sendai Kousei Hospital, Sendai, Japan; ¹³Cancer Centre of Southeastern Ontario, Kingston General Hospital, Kingston, ON, Canada; ¹⁴Montefiore Medical Center, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, New York, NY, USA; ¹⁵Biostatistics and Research Decision Sciences, Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA; ¹⁶Global Clinical Development, Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA; ¹⁷Department of Medical Oncology, Hospital Universitario 12 de Octubre, H12o-CNIO Lung Cancer Unit, Universidad Complutense & Ciberonc, Madrid, Spain

Background: Pembrolizumab (pembro) + platinum-based chemotherapy (chemo) significantly prolonged OS and PFS compared with placebo + chemo in patients (pts) with previously untreated, metastatic squamous NSCLC in the phase III KEYNOTE-407 study (NCT02775435). We report the 5-y outcomes in the ITT population and in pts who completed 35 cycles of pembro (~2 y).

Methods: Eligible pts were randomized 1:1 to receive pembro 200 mg or placebo + carboplatin and paclitaxel/nab-paclitaxel Q3W for 4 cycles, followed by pembro or placebo up to 35 cycles. Eligible pts in the placebo + chemo group were allowed to crossover on-study to up to 35 cycles of open-label pembro monotherapy upon unblinding after verification of PD by BICR. Primary endpoints were OS and PFS per RECIST v1.1 by BICR.

Results: Pts were randomized to pembro + chemo (n = 278) or placebo + chemo (n = 281). As of Feb 23, 2022, median time from randomization to data cutoff was 56.9 (range, 49.9–66.2) mo; 117 pts crossed over from the placebo + chemo group to receive pembro monotherapy, and an additional 26 pts received subsequent anti-PD-(L)1 therapy; the effective crossover rate was 51.1%. Median OS in the ITT population was 17.2 mo for the pembro + chemo group and 11.6 mo for the placebo + chemo group; HR, 0.71 (95% CI, 0.59–0.85). Respective 5-y OS rates were 18.4% and 9.7%. Additional efficacy outcomes are described in the table. Grade 3–5 AEs occurred in 74.8% and 70.0% of pts in the pembro + chemo and placebo + chemo groups, respectively. Among 55 pts who completed 35 cycles of pembro, ORR was 90.9%, and 3-y OS rate after completion of 35 cycles (~5 y after randomization) was 69.5%.

Conclusions: After 5 y of follow-up, pembro + chemo continued to demonstrate prolonged OS and PFS vs chemo alone without increased toxicity. Most pts who completed 35 cycles had objective responses and were alive at data cutoff. These long-term data support use of pembro + chemo as a standard first-line treatment option for metastatic squamous NSCLC.

Table: 974MO		
ITT population	Pembrolizumab + chemotherapy n = 278	Placebo + chemotherapy n = 281
Median OS (95% CI), mo	17.2 (14.4–19.7)	11.6 (10.1–13.7)
OS HR (95% CI)	0.71 (0.59–0.85)	
5-year OS rate, %	18.4	9.7
Median PFS (95% CI), mo	8.0 (6.3–8.5)	5.1 (4.3–6.0)
PFS HR (95% CI)	0.62 (0.52–0.74)	
5-year PFS rate, %	10.8	3.5
ORR (95% CI), %	62.2 (56.2–68.0)	38.8 (33.1–44.8)
Median DOR (range), mo	9.0 (1.3+ to 61.5+)	4.9 (1.3+ to 58.6+)
–DOR ≥ 4 y; %	21.6	16.0

+ indicates no PD by time of last assessment.

Clinical trial identification: NCT02775435.

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975P Trastuzumab deruxtecan in patients (pts) with HER2-overexpressing (HER2-OE) metastatic non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC): Results from the DESTINY-Lung01 trial

E.F. Smit¹, E. Felip², D. Uprety³, K. Nakagawa⁴, L. Paz-Ares⁵, J. Pacheco⁶, B.T. Li⁷, D. Planchard⁸, C. Baik⁹, Y. Goto¹⁰, H. Murakami¹¹, A. Saltos¹², K. Saxena¹³, R. Shiga¹⁴, Y. Cheng¹⁵, Q. Yan¹⁶, W. Feng¹⁷, P.A. Jänne¹⁸

¹Department of Thoracic Oncology, Netherlands Cancer Institute, Amsterdam, Netherlands; ²Medical Oncology Service (Lung Cancer Unit), Vall d'Hebron University Hospital and Vall d'Hebron Institute of Oncology, Barcelona, Spain; ³Medical Oncology, Barbara Ann Karmanos Cancer Institute, Detroit, MI, USA; ⁴Medical Oncology Department, Kindai University Faculty of Medicine, Osaka, Japan; ⁵Medical Oncology Department, Clínica Universidad de Navarra, University de Navarra, Navarra, Spain; ⁶Internal Medicine; Division of Medical Oncology, University of Colorado Anschutz, Aurora, CO, USA; ⁷Medicine Department, Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY, USA; ⁸Medical Oncology, Gustave Roussy, Thoracic Team, Villejuif, France; ⁹Thoracic, Head and Neck Medical Oncology, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA; ¹⁰Thoracic Oncology, National Cancer Center Hospital, Tokyo, Japan; ¹¹Division of Thoracic Oncology, Shizuoka Cancer Center, Shizuoka, Japan; ¹²Thoracic Oncology, Moffitt Cancer Center, Tampa, FL, USA; ¹³R&D, Daiichi Sankyo, Inc., Basking Ridge, NJ, USA; ¹⁴Global Oncology R&D, Daiichi Sankyo, Inc., Basking Ridge, NJ, USA; ¹⁵Clinical Safety and Pharmacovigilance, Daiichi Sankyo, Inc., Basking Ridge, NJ, USA; ¹⁶Biostatistics, Daiichi Sankyo, Inc., Basking Ridge, NJ, USA; ¹⁷Global Companion Diagnostics, Daiichi Sankyo, Inc., Basking Ridge, NJ, USA; ¹⁸Lowe Center for Thoracic Oncology, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute and Belfer Center for Applied Cancer Science, Boston, MA, USA

Background: DESTINY-Lung01 (NCT03505710) is a multicenter, phase II study evaluating the safety and efficacy of T-DXd (HER2 antibody-drug conjugate) in pts with HER2-OE or HER2-mutated unresectable and/or metastatic NSCLC. We report the results of T-DXd in pts with HER2-OE NSCLC.

Methods: Pts with pretreated metastatic NSCLC with HER2 immunohistochemistry (IHC) 3+ or 2+ (without known HER2 mutation) received T-DXd 6.4 mg/kg (cohort 1) or 5.4 mg/kg (cohort 1a) every 3 weeks. Primary endpoint was confirmed objective response rate (ORR) by independent central review (ICR). Additional endpoints were disease control rate (DCR), duration of response (DOR), progression-free survival (PFS), overall survival (OS), and evaluation of safety.

Results: As of Dec 3, 2021, 49 and 41 pts were enrolled in cohorts 1 and 1a. Central nervous system metastases at baseline were present in 17 (34.7%; cohort 1) and 12 (29.3%; cohort 1a) pts. Median number of prior treatment regimens was 3 (range, 1–8 [cohort 1] and 1–5 [cohort 1a]); median treatment duration was 4.1 months (mo) (range, 0.7–27.8) and 5.5 mo (range, 0.7–16.5) in cohorts 1 and 1a, respectively. ORR by ICR was 26.5% and 34.1% (table), median PFS was 5.7 mo and 6.7 mo, and median OS was 12.4 mo and 11.2 mo in cohorts 1 and 1a, respectively. All pts had at least 1 treatment-emergent adverse event (TEAE) and the most common were nausea (59.2% and 73.2%), decreased appetite (44.9% and 46.3%), and fatigue (32.7% and 51.2%); grade (G) ≥3 TEAEs occurred in 81.6% and 51.2% of pts (drug-related, 53.1% and 22.0%) in cohorts 1 and 1a, respectively. Independently adjudicated drug-related interstitial lung disease (ILD) (any G) occurred in 20.4% (2 G1, 5 G2, 3 G5; cohort 1) and 4.9% (1 G1, 1 G5; cohort 1a) of pts.

Table: 975P Efficacy and safety of T-DXd in pts with HER2-OE NSCLC		
	Cohort 1 (6.4 mg/kg) N = 49	Cohort 1a (5.4 mg/kg) N = 41
Efficacy		
ORR by ICR, % (95% CI)	26.5 (15.0–41.1)	34.1 (20.1–50.6)
Complete response	0	4.9
Partial response	26.5	29.3
Stable disease	42.9	43.9
Progressive disease	22.4	9.8
Non-evaluable	8.2	12.2
ORR for HER2 IHC 3+/IHC 2+, % (n/N)	20.0 (2/10)/ 28.2 (11/39)	52.9 (9/17)/ 20.8 (5/24)
DCR, % (95% CI)	69.4 (54.6–81.8)	78.0 (62.4–89.4)
DOR, median (95% CI), mo	5.8 (4.3–NE)	6.2 (4.2–9.8)
Safety, %		
Drug-related TEAE	89.8	92.7
TEAE associated with drug discontinuation/dose reduction	26.5/36.7	17.1/17.1
TEAE associated with drug interruption	49.0	24.4
ILD, any G/G≥3	20.4/6.1	4.9/2.4

Conclusions: Both T-DXd doses had encouraging and consistent antitumor activity in heavily pretreated pts with HER2-OE NSCLC. T-DXd 5.4 mg/kg was associated with a better safety profile vs the 6.4-mg/kg dose.